



HELMHOLTZ-INSTITUT FREIBERG
FÜR RESSOURCENTECHNOLOGIE

**Innovative resource technologies "Made in Germany",
building bridges from research to industry'-
Helmholtz Institute Freiberg for Resource Technologies**

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Helmholtz Institute Freiberg for Resource Technology



HZDR
HELMHOLTZ ZENTRUM
DRESDEN ROSSENDORF



TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITÄT
BERGAKADEMIE FREIBERG
Die Ressourcenuniversität. Seit 1765.

HiF
HELMHOLTZ INSTITUTE FREIBERG
FOR RESOURCE TECHNOLOGY

- Nationally-funded research institute
- Founded in 2011
- Integrated into the Helmholtz-Zentrum Dresden-Rossendorf (HZDR)
- In close cooperation with the TU Bergakademie Freiberg (TUBAF)
- Location: Freiberg/ Germany
- Staff: Over 145 employees from 29 different countries, of which 35 PhD students

Infrastructure Development

Metallurgy Pilot Plant

- Digitally linked pyro- and hydrometallurgy methods
- Testing and optimization of developed simulation models
- Budget: 10.2 Mio. €
- EFRE funding
- Construction commenced: Q2 2018
- Construction completed: Q2 2020

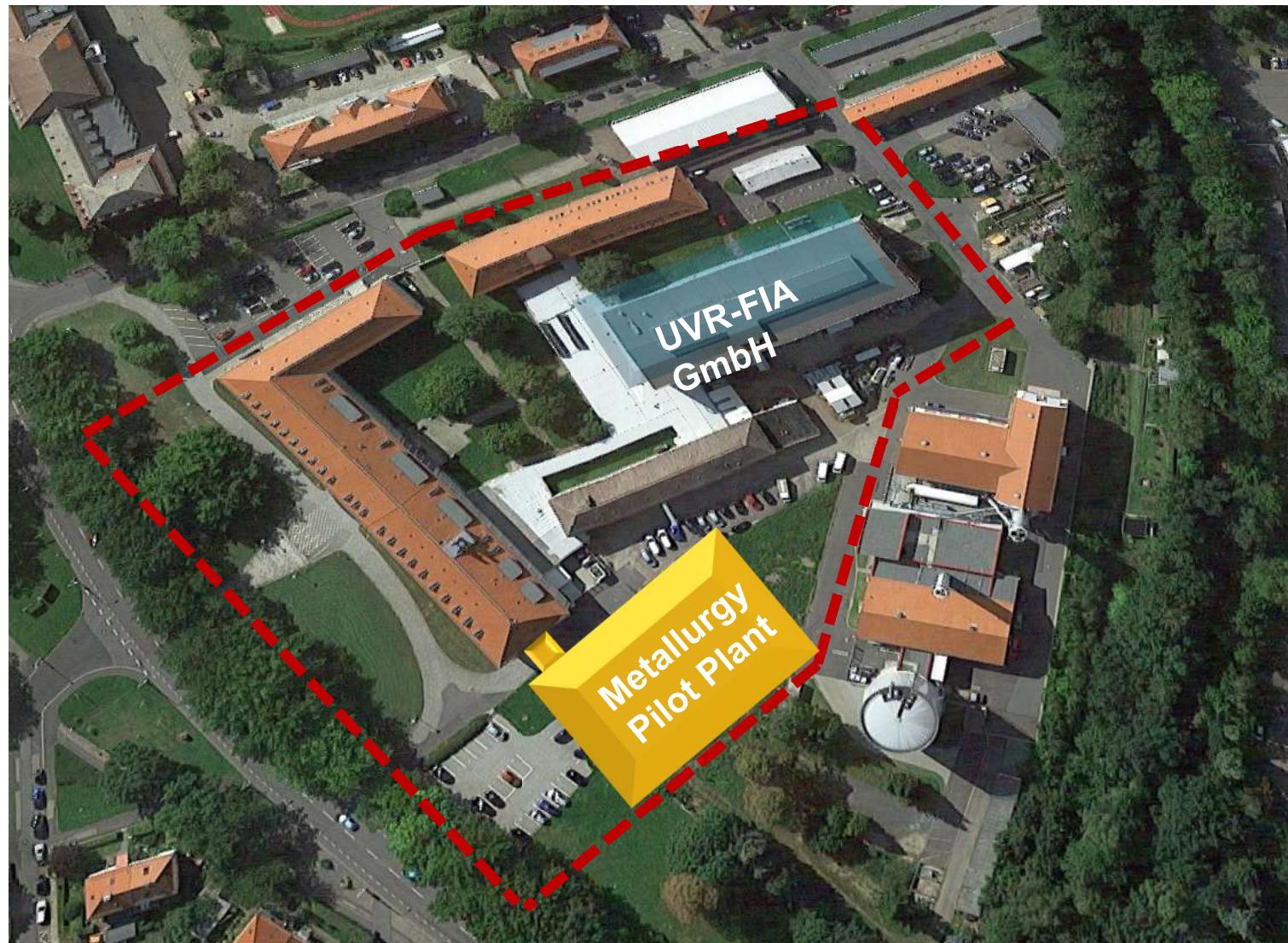


Visualization: BBF Baubüro Freiberg GmbH



Europa fördert Sachsen.
EFRE 
Europäischer Fonds für
regionale Entwicklung

Next steps: Freiberg Sustainability Campus



© Googlemaps



Our Mission

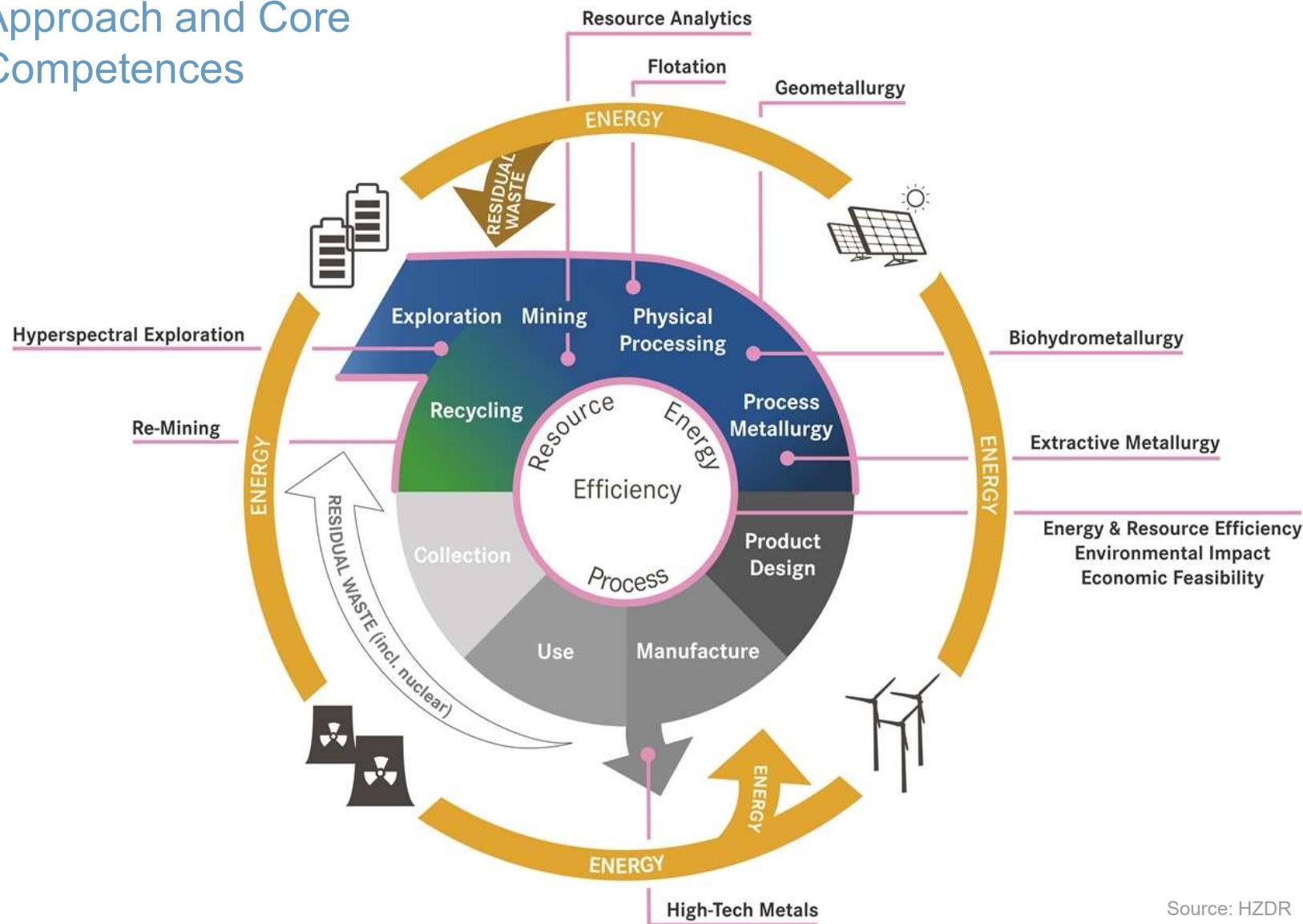
National center for researching & developing technologies.

Assure the steady supply of mineral & metalliferous raw materials for the German and European economy.

Our Goals

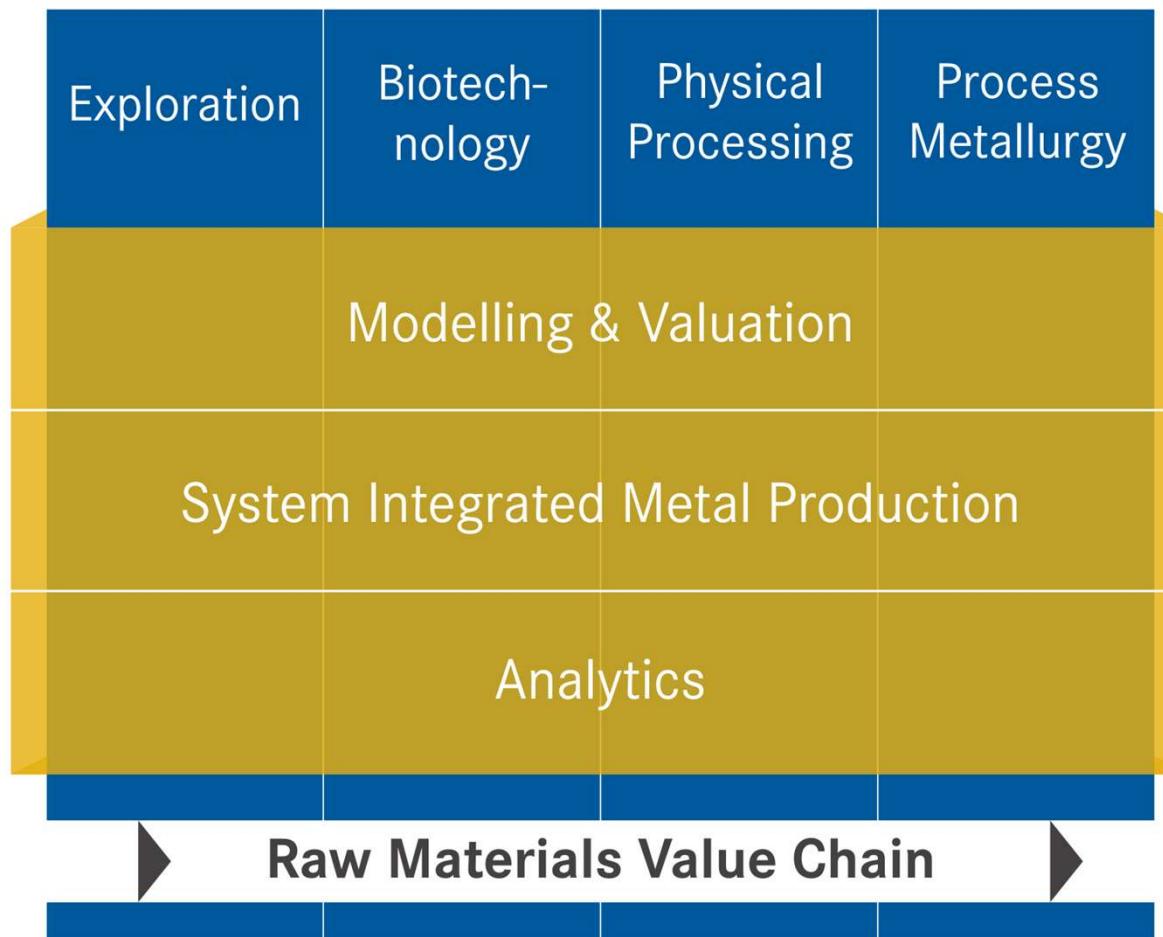
- Developing new resource technologies
- Contributing to sustainability & industry growth
- Training a new generation of resource industry professionals

Approach and Core Competences



Source: HZDR

Departments



Resource Analytics:

- Sample Preparation
- Mineralogical Analysis
 - 3x Mineral Liberation Analyzer
 - Electron Microprobe
 - LA-ICPMS
 - Ion Microprobe
 - X-ray Powder Diffractometer
 - X-ray Tomography
- Chemical Analysis
 - X-ray Fluorescence Spectrometry
 - Wet chemistry assay lab



Spin off

ERZLABOR

prepare | analyze | embrace
<https://www.erzlabor.com/en.html>

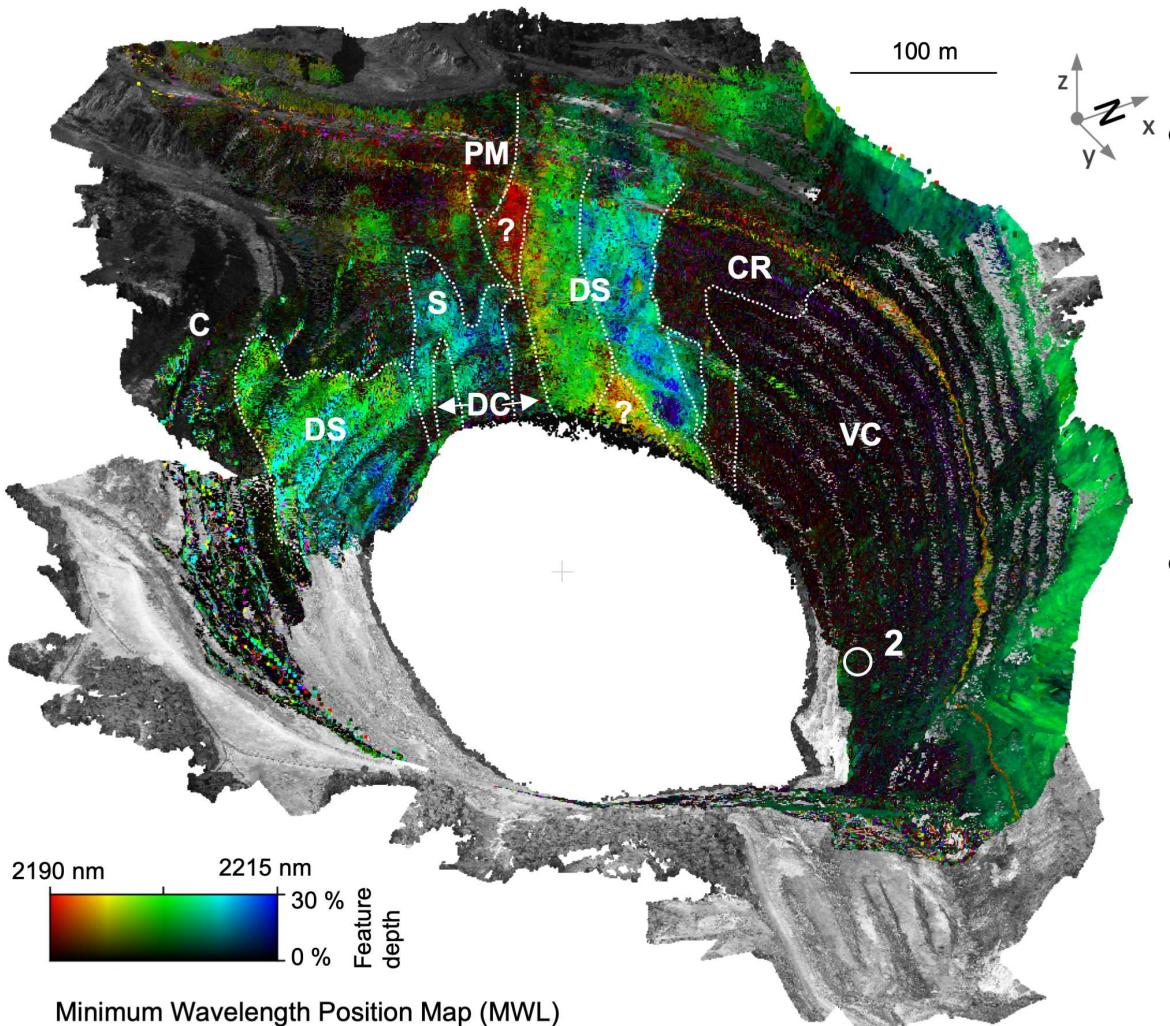
Analytic group:

<https://www.hzdr.de/db/Cms?pNid=2943>

Jens Gutzmer: j.gutzmer@hzdr.de

Axel Renno: a.renno@hzdr.de

Exploration: Outcrop and subsurface modelling

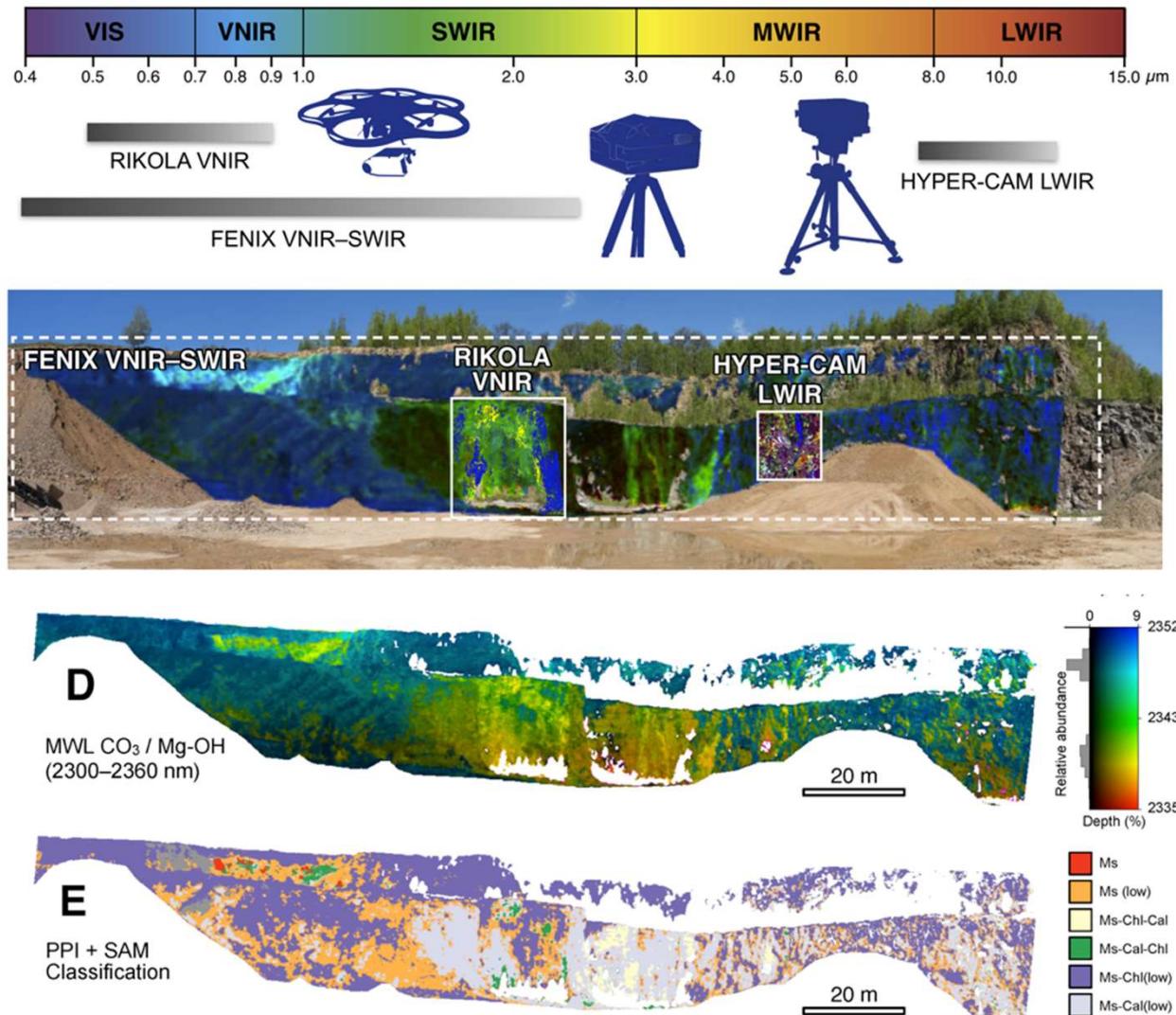


Minimum Wavelength Position Map (MWL)
Hyperspectral point cloud of Corta Atalaya mine,
Iberian Pyrite Belt (Lorenz et al., 2018)

- Ground-based, multi-sensor remote sensing to support geological activities in exploration and mining
- Integrated 3D geological and geophysical modeling for mineral resource assessment

Explo group:
<https://www.hzdr.de/db/Cms?pNid=3055>
Dr. Richard Gloaguen:
r.gloaguen@hzdr.de

Exploration: Combining Sensors & Image Processing



- First 3D calibrated, validated, integrated hyperspectral outcrop mapping with in-situ and drones sensors
- Machine Learning, Analytics, Remote Sensing
- Fast, cost-efficient and safe mapping and monitoring of mines

Classes correspond to lithological zones
(minerals identified from VNIR to SWIR)

Kirsch, M. et al. (2018): Remote Sensing, 10, 1366

Exploration: Near Field Sensing

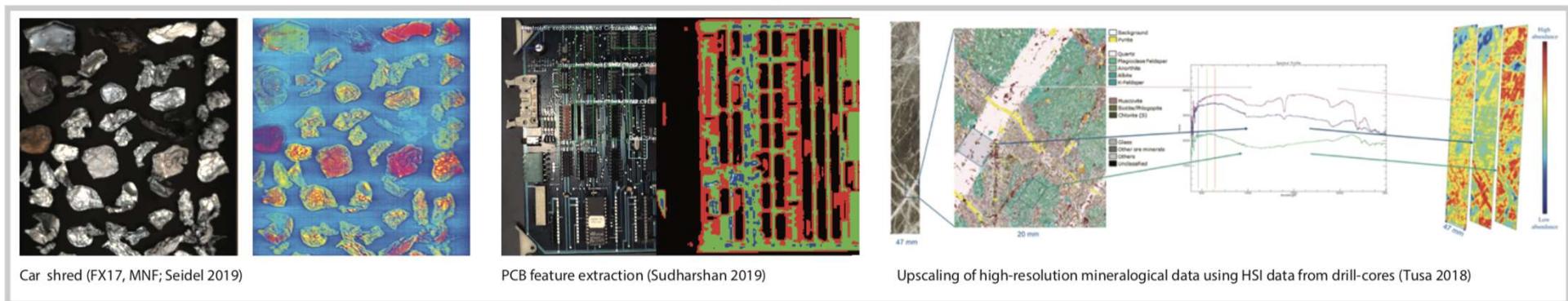
Sensor Integration

- multi-source hyperspectral imaging
- online material stream characterisation
- primary and secondary resources



Sensor & method development

- Laser-induced fluorescence (LiF) for exploration
- advanced data processing for upscaling & fusion

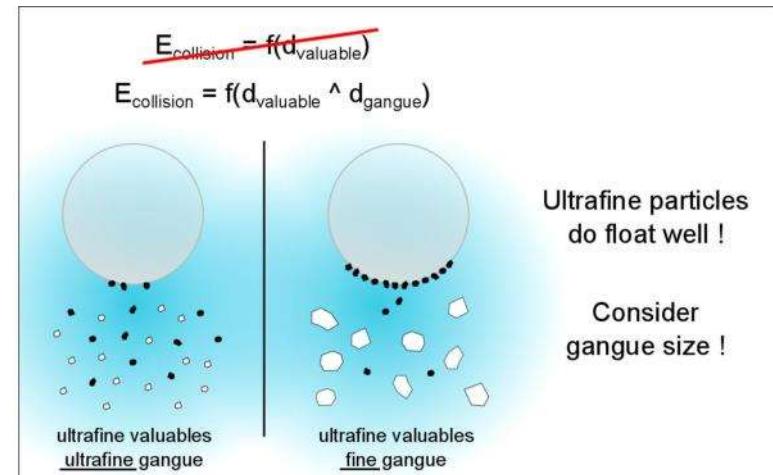


Mineral Processing: Fine Particle Processing

Efficiency through Understanding

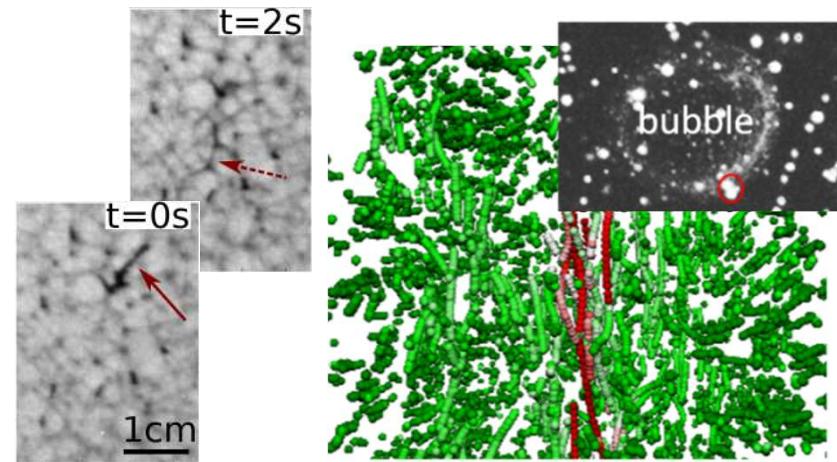
▪ Impact of Fine Gangue

Impact of ultrafine hydrophilic particle on flotation of hydrophobic fines leads to new concepts for ultrafine particle processing



▪ Fluid Dynamics of Interfaces

Institute of Fluid Dynamics
multiphase flows in the flotation pulp phase and in the froth phase



Neutron imaging of particle flow in froth

4D particle image velocimetry in a single rising bubble column

Key Papers

Leistner et al. (2017) Min. Eng., 109, 1-9

Heitkam et al. (2018) Min. Eng., 119, 126-129

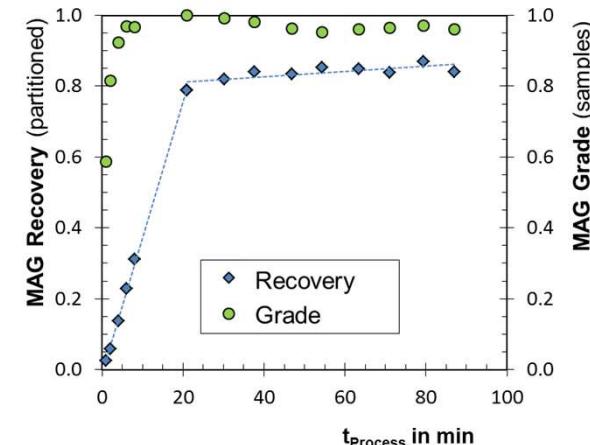
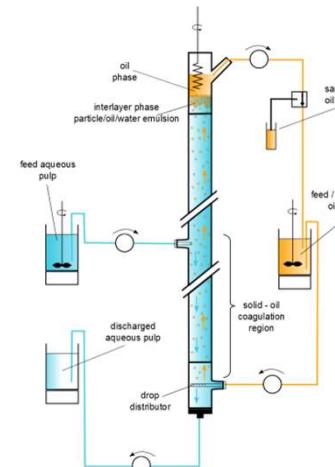
Mineral processing group:
<https://www.hzdr.de/db/Cms?pNid=2945>
Martin Rudolph: m.rudolph@hzdr.de

Mineral Processing: Fine Particle Processing

Efficiency through Innovation

▪ Oil Assisted Techniques

Two liquid flotation and oil agglomeration flotation for the improved recovery of ultra-fine particles



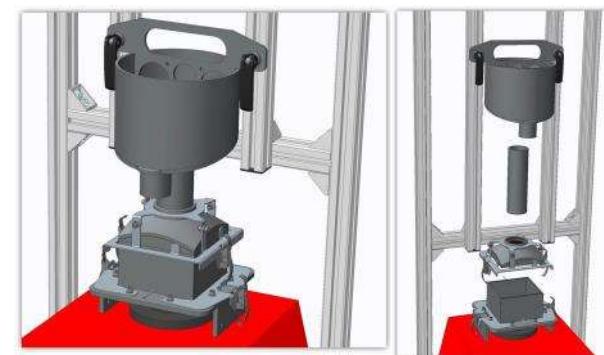
Two-liquid flotation results of sub-micrometer magnetite separated from ultrafine quartz

▪ MultiDimFlot – a new concept

Development and study of a new flotation cell design for ultrafine particles within the DFG SPP 2045

Key Papers

- Erler et al. (2014) Adv. Chem. Eng. Sci., 4, 149-160
Leistner et al. (2016) Min. Eng., 96-97, 94-98



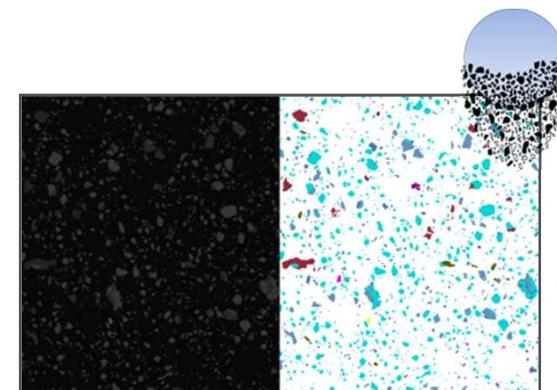
MultiDimFlot flotation cell

Mineral Processing Fine Particle Processing

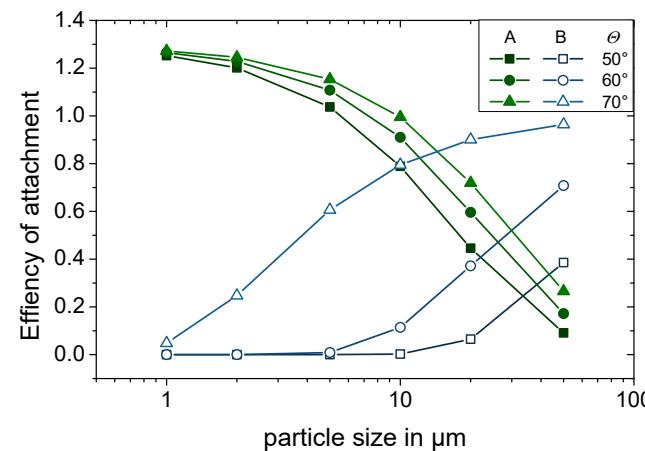
Efficiency through Optimisation (an Outlook)

Geometallurgy – Advances through Automated Mineralogy and System Intergration

- Complex characterization of particle composition, shape, liberation, ...
- Improved process understanding and enabled complex modelling
- Incorporation of energy balance, water streams and economic considerations



Automated mineralogy of particles in flotation



Discrepancies in particle-bubble attachment as a function of size and contact angle needs improved process understanding

Procemin-Geomet 2018, 28.-30.11.2018, Santiago, Chile

Schach, E.; Buchmann, M.; Tolosana Delgado, R.; Kern, M.; Leißner, T.; Möckel, R.; van den Boogaart, K. G.; Rudolph, M.; Peuker, U. A.
Uncertainty assessment in particle tracking processing models of cassiterite in complex skarn ores

Procemin-Geomet 2018, 20.-22.11.2019, Santiago, Chile

Hassanzadeh, A; Godinho, J.R.A.; Heinig, T.; Möckel , R.; Ebert, D.; Rudolph, M.

A Quantitative and Comparative Analyses of X-ray Computed Tomography and Mineral Liberation Analyzer

Biotechnology

Innovative Bioleaching

International state of the art

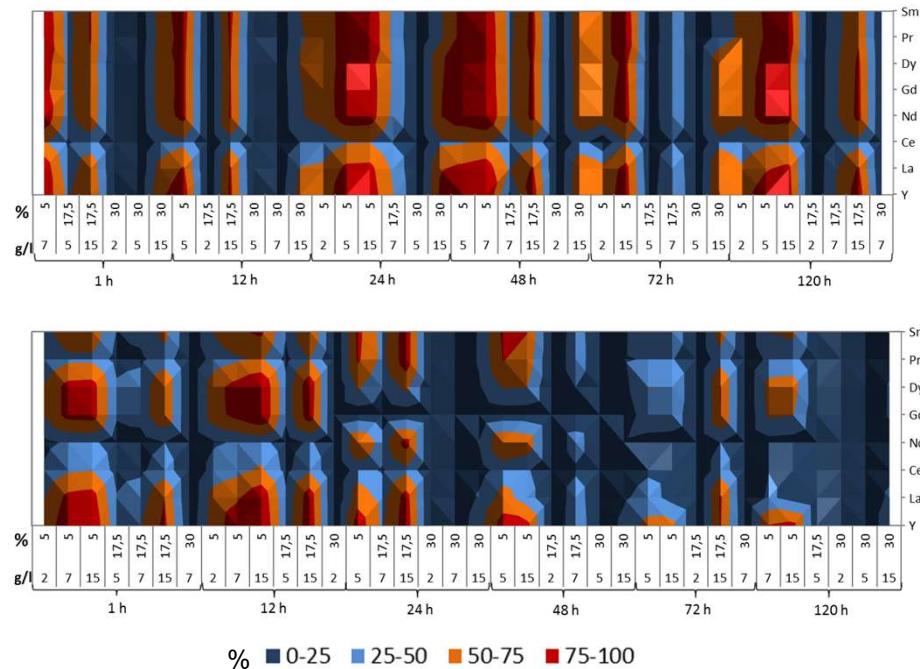
- Bioleaching of sulfidic ores using sulfur and/or iron oxidizing bacteria at acidic conditions, biooxidation; industrial scale

Research at HIF

- Bioleaching at neutral to alkaline conditions
- Complex and non-sulfidic ores
- Secondary resources: Mining residues and technical wastes (e.g. fluorescent phosphors)

Achievements:

- Bioleaching of complex ores and ion adsorption clays at pH 7
- Monitoring $^{64}\text{Cu}^{2+}$ mobility using GeoPET (IRE)



Rare earth extraction from ion adsorption clays with polyglutamic acid at 22 °C and 40 °C

Key Papers:

- Hopfe et al. (2017) Waste Management, 62, 211-221
Karimzadeh et al. (2017) Chemosphere, 178, 277-281 (IRE)

Biotechnology group:

<https://www.hzdr.de/db/Cms?pNid=659>

Katrin Pollmann: k.pollmann@hzdr.de

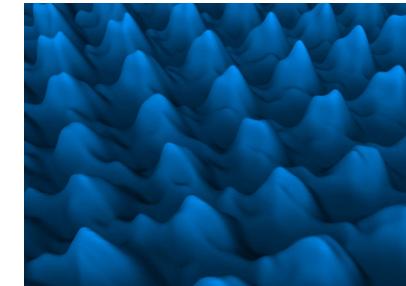
Dr. Sandra Birtel

Biotechnology Innovative Biosorption

International state of the art

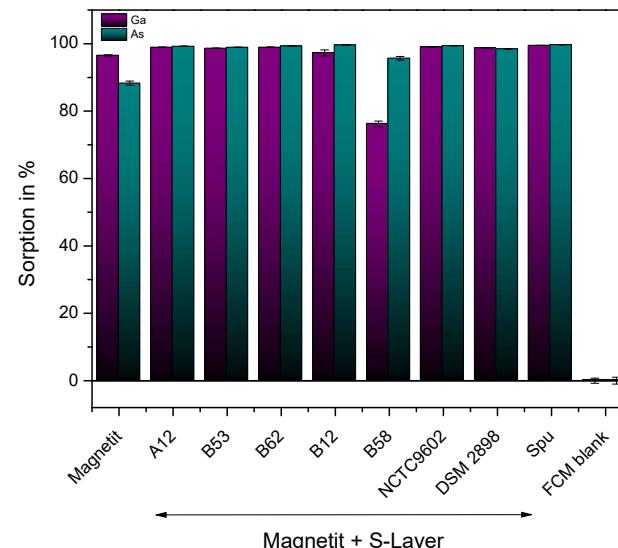
- Mostly used for removal of toxic metals
- Most applications use biomass (e.g. bacteria, seaweed, crab shells) with low selectivity

Bacterial
S-layer proteins



Research at HIF

- Design of metal binding biomolecules (e.g. peptides)
- Use of natural chelating agents (e.g. siderophores)
- Development of metal binding biocomposites



Binding of Ga and As from industrial waste waters by S-layer/magnetite composites

Achievements:

- REE and Ga binding with bacterial surface layer proteins and composites

Patent

DE102016208110 (pending)

Spin-off in 2015:



Biotechnology: Innovative Bioflootation

International state of the art

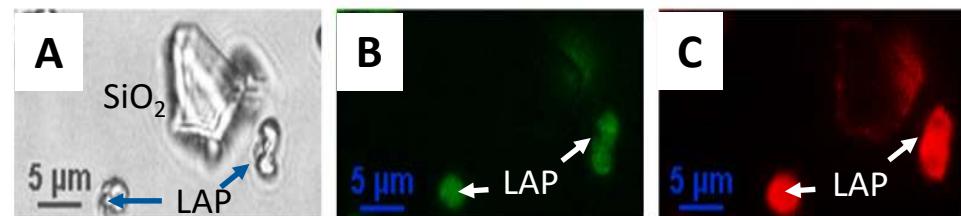
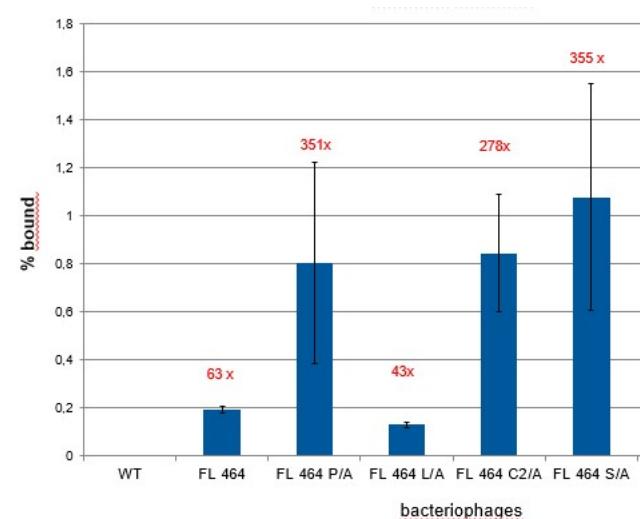
- Only few publications mostly using bacterial cells or extracellular polysaccharides (EPS) and concentrating on sulfidic minerals

Research at HIF

- Microbial compounds and metabolites as flotation reagents
- Design of peptide based biocollectors
- Investigation of mechanisms and bio/particle interactions

Achievements:

- Development of a technology platform for surface binding peptides: identification of REE mineral specific peptides



Selective binding of bacteriophages to $\text{LaPO}_4\text{:Ce}^{3+}, \text{Tb}^{3+}$ (LAP) particles



Key Paper

Lederer et al. (2017) Biotechnology and Bioengineering, 114, 5, 1016-1024



Biotechnology: Bioflootation- represented here by Project

'BS2': Bioflootation of sulfides in seawater

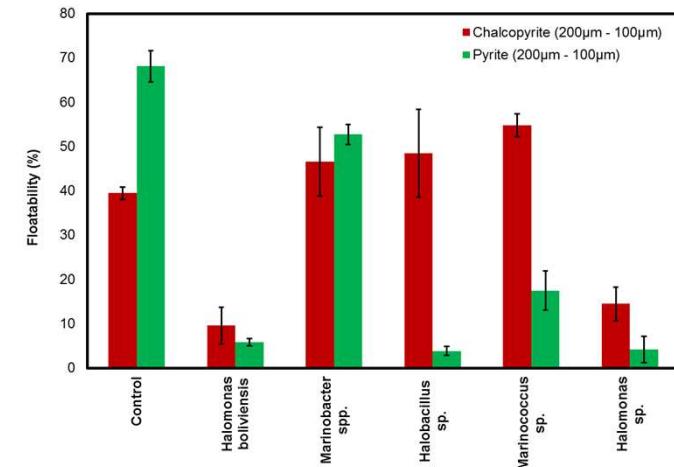
WTZ project with AMTC Chile (Willy Kracht)



Aim of project: Development of processes for flotation of sulfide minerals using seawater as aqueous medium and utilising bacteria as biodepressants of pyrite mineral

Background

- Only few publications mostly using bacterial cells or extracellular polysaccharides (EPS) and concentrating on sulfidic minerals
- Replacement/avoiding of toxic chemicals in flotation processes by using biodegradable biocompounds
- Development of flotation processes using seawater, saving of water and energy



Bioflootation experiments with 5 different strains
(Minerals engineering, submitted)

Current state of the project (HIF):

- ✓ Selection and screening of 5 different halophilic bacteria in microflootation conditions
- ✓ Depression of pyrite without pH modification (no addition of lime) using halophilic bacteria as biodepressants
- ✓ Ongoing work towards understanding of mechanisms by which biodepression is achieved by halophilic bacteria using various chemical techniques

Funding: BMBF funding: 240 k€,
Duration: 2016-2019



Our 1st Chile project: Optimization of Molybdenum Recovery from Porphyry Copper Ores in Chile 'Opti-Moly'

Helmholtz Institute Freiberg for Resource Technology



Challenge: Mo production as a by-product is inefficient



Chile 2013



Germany 2014



Chile 2015

Aims of the project

- 1) Identification of the reason for low recoveries of Mo
- 2) Develop a method in lab scale to optimize recovery of molybdenite, taking the economically dominating copper production into account
- 3) Assess the possibility of recovering Mo from slags

Results

- 1) Aims fulfilled, (confidential)
- 2) Mutual knowledge transfer
- 3) Positive feedback on present results by mine sites,
2 derived further project ideas
- 4) Onset of relation of trust and cooperation between IM2/ mine sites and HIF - several mutual research visits during the project (2 visits per year)-
- 5) Development of a consciousness for problems and sensitivity of large scale technical challenges in the modern mining industry (*for German partner*)

Funding: BMBF funding: 290 k€, IM2 contribution: 150 k€ + HR

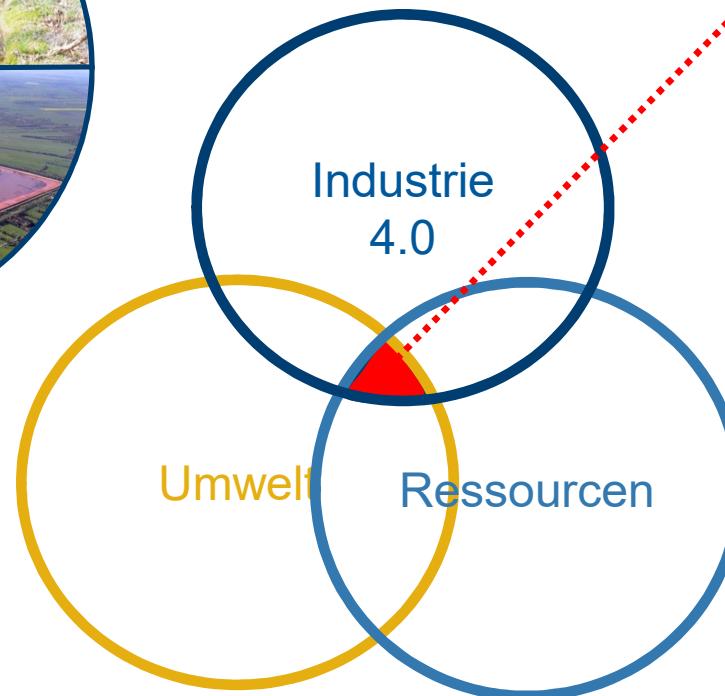
Duration: March 2013- Dec 2015

GEFÖRDERT VOM



rECOmine

Wandel durch Innovation - Know How in der Region nutzen



rECOmine



+
Gesellschaft

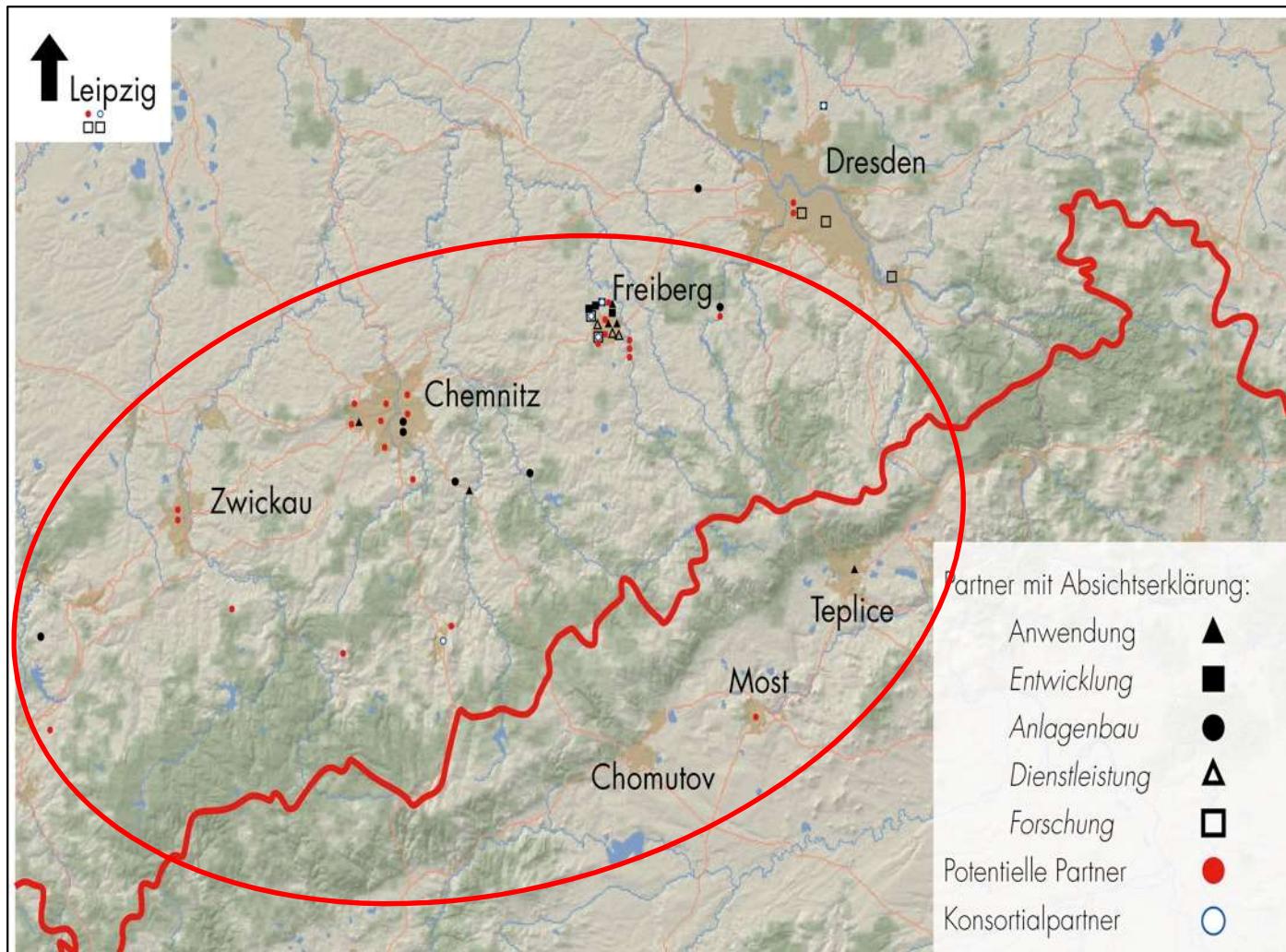
<http://www.recomeine.net/>
Contact: Philipp Büttner
p.buettner@hzdr.de

GEFÖRDERT VOM



Bundesministerium
für Bildung
und Forschung

rECOmine



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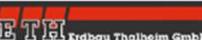
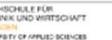
Koordinator: HZDR

Partner: > 60 regional, national

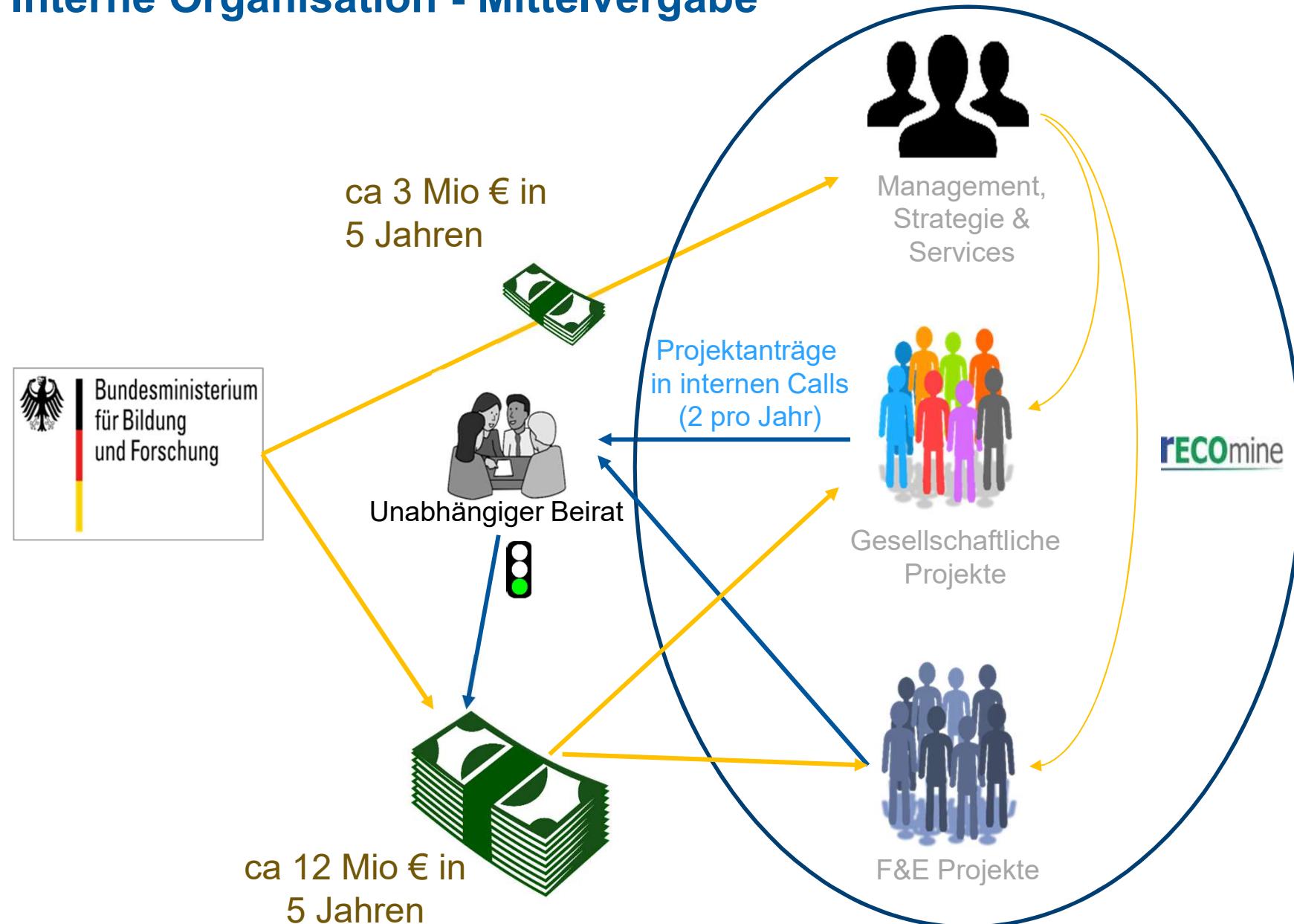
Förderzeitraum: 2019-2023

Fördervolumen: ca. 15 Mio €

Fokus: Kombination von Nutzung disperter Rohstoffquellen und Rehabilitation der Umwelt

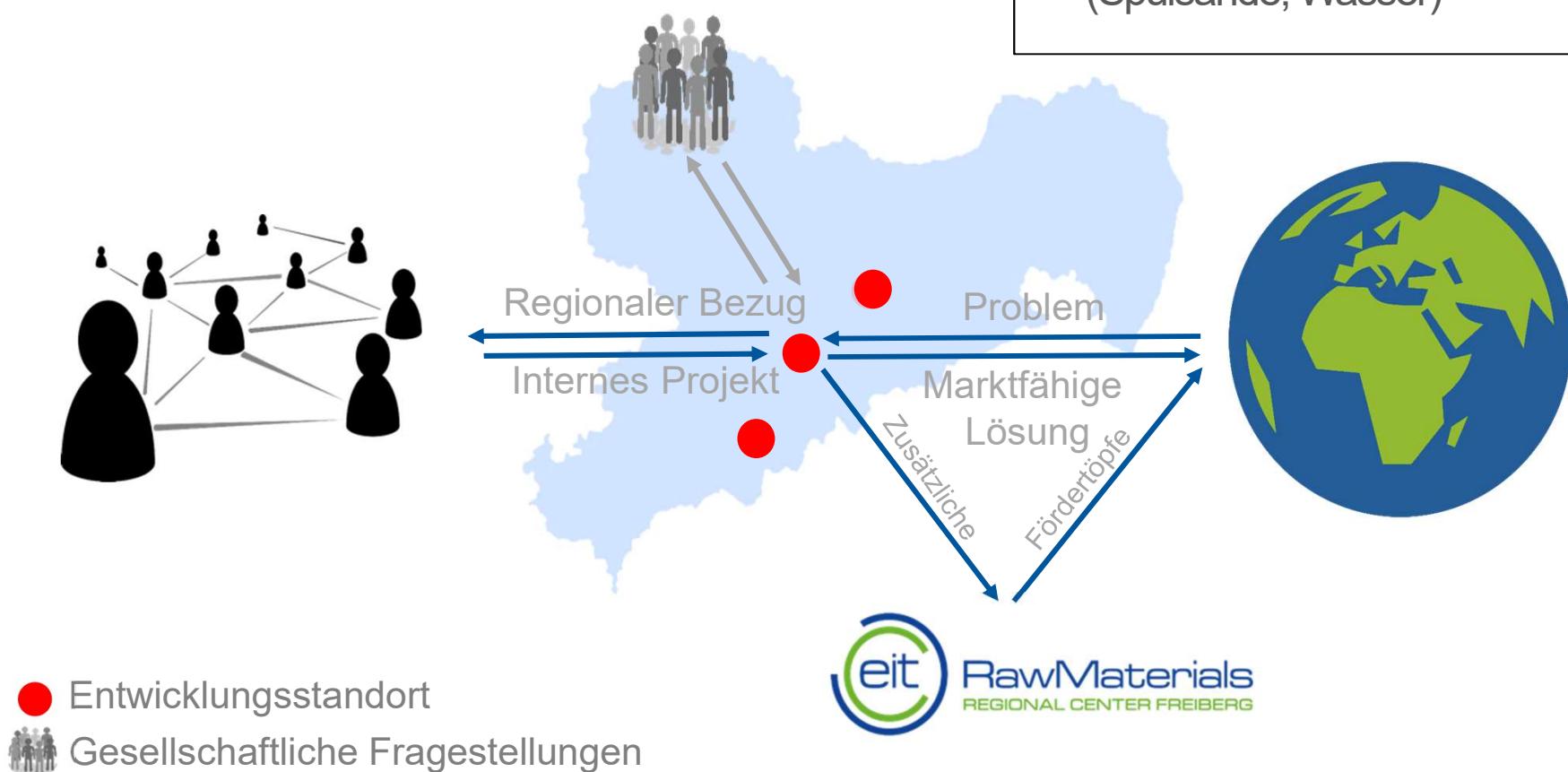
	Belastete Wässer	Aufbereitungsrückstände	Schlacken, Asche, Stäube
Regionale Anwendung	 WISMUT Freiberg/Sachsen Usteký kraj 	 SAXONIA Standortentwicklungs- und Verwaltungsgesellschaft mbH 	 BEFESA 
Entwicklung	 Freiberg Instruments  Umweltleistungen Umwelt- und Ingenieurtechnik GmbH Dresden 	 Freiberg Instruments  JAHNIG  GEOS INGENIEUR-GESELLSCHAFT MBH	 IBZ - Salzchemie GmbH & Co. KG  GEOS INGENIEUR-GESELLSCHAFT MBH  Umweltleistungen Umwelt- und Ingenieurtechnik GmbH Dresden
Anlagenbau & Zulieferung	 KUNSTSTOFF TECHNIK Weißbach GmbH  STEP Sensor-Technik und Elektronik Potsdam GmbH  OSTEC Oberflächen- und Schichttechnologie GmbH  LEHMANN UMT	 KUNSTSTOFF TECHNIK Weißbach GmbH  JAHNIG  Corant  OSTEC Oberflächen- und Schichttechnologie GmbH	 stfi SÄCHSISCHES TEXTILFORSCHUNG INSTITUT e.V.  WRFA VERFAHRENSTECHNIK FÜR ROHSTOFFE
Dienstleistung	 wismut  beak CONSULTANTS  GEOS INGENIEUR-GESELLSCHAFT MBH	 WRFA VERFAHRENSTECHNIK FÜR ROHSTOFFE  SAXONIA Standortentwicklungs- und Verwaltungsgesellschaft mbH	 WRFA VERFAHRENSTECHNIK FÜR ROHSTOFFE  beak CONSULTANTS BEFESA
Forschung	 HTWK HOCHSCHULE FÜR TECHNIK UND WIRTSCHAFT UNIVERSITÄT DER APPLIED SCIENCES  TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITÄT DRESDEN  TU BERGAKADEMIE FREIBERG Die Ressourcenuniversität. Seit 1765.	 HZDR  UFZ HELMHOLTZ ZENTRUM FÜR UMWELTFORSCHUNG TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITÄT BERGAKADEMIE FREIBERG Die Ressourcenuniversität. Seit 1765.	 Institut für Abfall- und Kreislaufwirtschaft  TU BERGAKADEMIE FREIBERG Die Ressourcenuniversität. Seit 1765.  HZDR
Wirtschaft & Gesellschaft	 IMPACT HUB  georando GEORELIEFWELT THARANTER WALD  CLEANTECH initiative Ostdeutschland  WFE WIRTSCHAFTSFÖRDERUNG ERZGEBIRGE	 PNO  IHK Industrie- und Handelskammer Chemnitz  WIRTSCHAFTSFÖRDERUNG SACHSEN	

Interne Organisation - Mittelvergabe



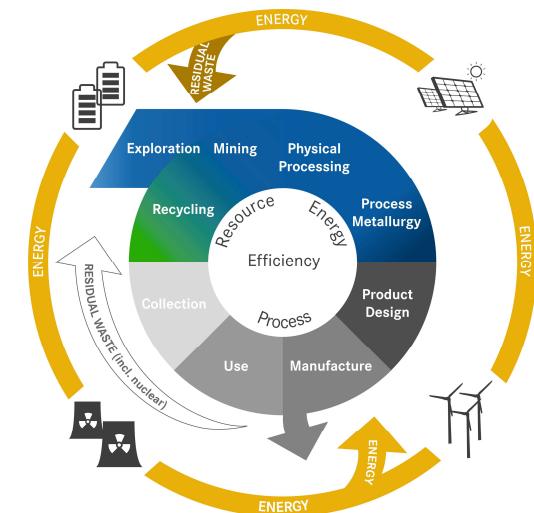
Verbindung zum EIT Raw Materials

rECOmine



Cooperation opportunities with HIF

- **Short term projects < 1 yrs**
 - Project assessment (geological, technical, economical)
 - Value stream analysis of economically critical raw materials
 - Identification of technical deficiencies
 - Identification of relevant R&D topics
- **Medium term projects < 3 yrs**
 - Joint R&D in the field of Innovative Technologies
 - Increase in material efficiency
 - Substitution possibilities
 - Recycling / recovery optimisation
 - Improved recovery rates by means of environmental protection
- **Long term projects < 5 yrs**
 - Strategic partnerships (e.g. radical changes in innovation)
 - Technical consulting by leading HIF scientists (e.g. raw material alliances)





Danke für Ihre Aufmerksamkeit!
¡ Gracias por su atención !

<https://www.hzdr.de/db/Cms?pNid=2423&pOid=32948>

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