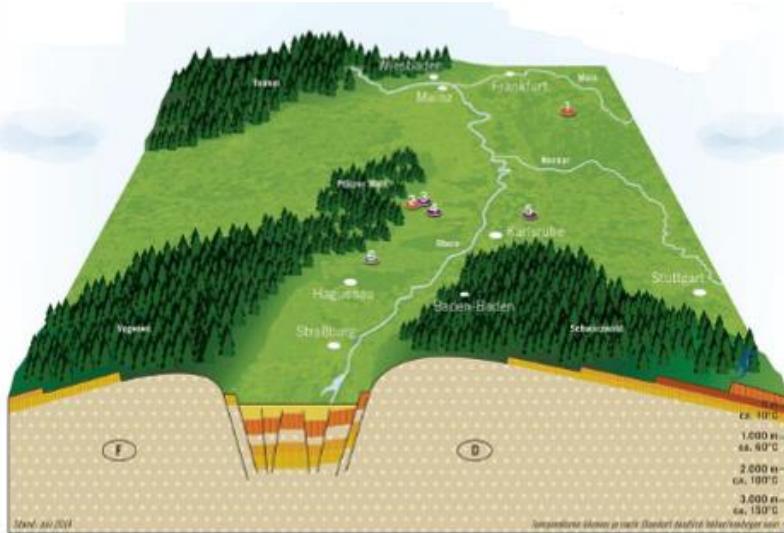




Potential for the energetical and material utilization of geothermal brines in the upper Rhine valley Germany – Example Insheim

Joerg Uhde
CEO, Pfalzwerke geofuture GmbH
BrineMine Webinar
25 May 2021

Geothermal sites - a bright future for the Upper Rhine Graben brines



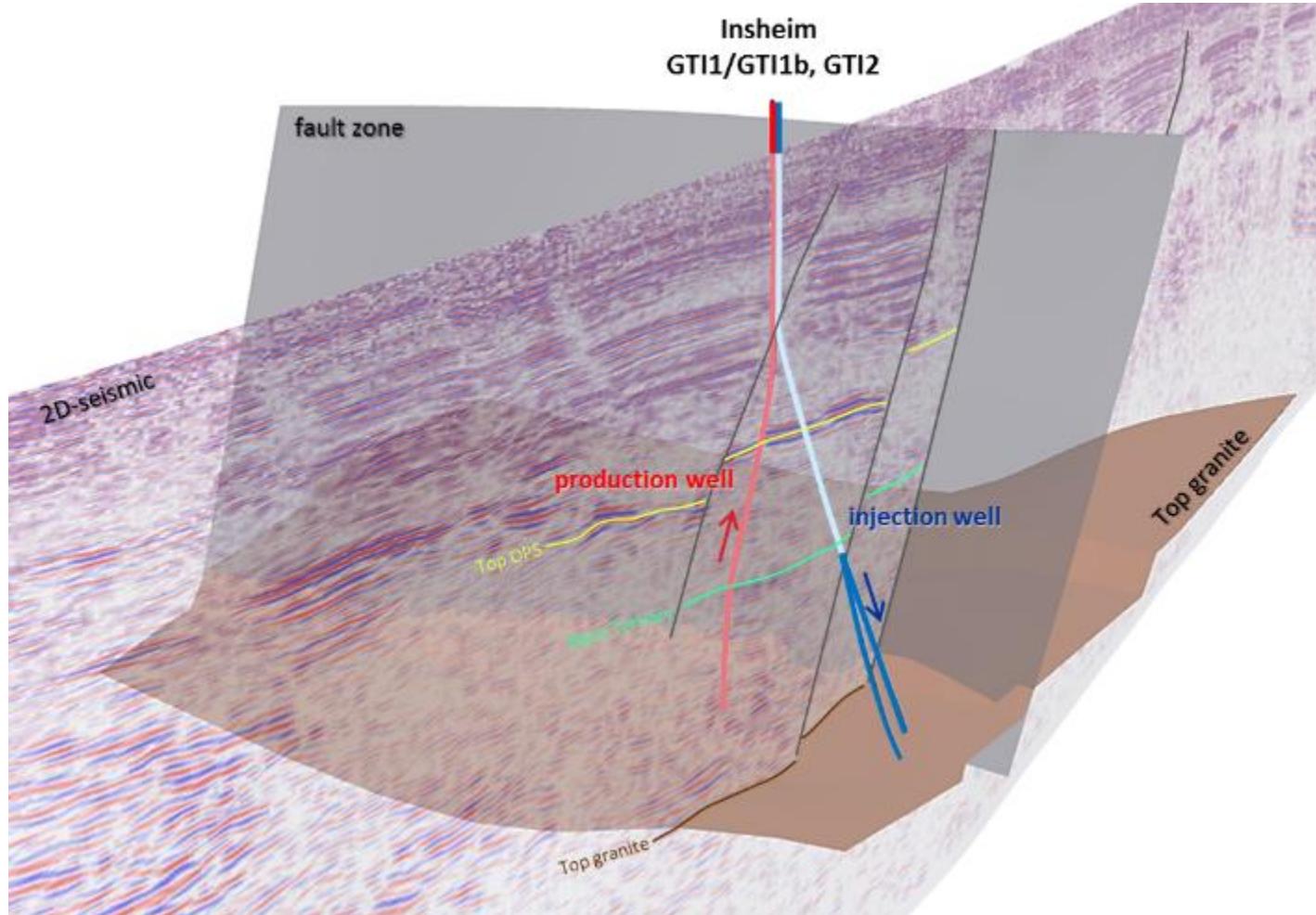
5 projects in operation
16 projects under development

#	Site	Country	Project holder/ Operator	Power Production	Heat supply	Lithium Extraction	Operatio nal since	Planned operation	
1	Landau	GER	geo-x	X	X		2007		
2	Insheim		PW geofuture	X		X	2012		
3	Bruchsal		EnBW	X	X	X	2009		
4	Soultz-sous- Forêts	France	ÉS-Géothermie	X			2008		
5	Rittershoffen				X		2016		
6	Illkirch	France	ÉS-Géothermie	X	X			2024	
7	3 Projects under development		Fonroche Géothermie					2022	
-				X	X	X	-		
9								2026	
10	Bruehl	GER	EnBW/MVV		X			2024	
11	Schifferstadt		Public utilities Speyer/Schifferstadt	X	X	If possible	2025		
12	Woerth		Public utility Woerth	X	X	If possible	2026		
13	Freiburg		Public utility Freiburg		X				
14	4 Projects under development		Deutsche Erdwaerme	X	X	If possible	2022		
-							-		
17							2026		
18	4 Projects under development		Vulcan Energy	X	If possible	X		2024	
-								-	
21								2026	

Project history

Since February 2007	Project-planning and preparation Engineering GmbH	HotRock
November 2007	Start of drilling operations	
June to September 2008	Successful drilling of first well GTI 1	
November 2008	Acquisition of project from the geothermal project leader HotRock Engineering GmbH by Pfalzwerke AG	
January to April 2009	Successful drilling of second well GTI 2	
April and November 2009 March and April 2010	Production tests: examination of flow-rate and temperature of the thermal water	
August to October 2010	Sidetrack – drilling in reinjection well GTI 1	
13 November 2012	Start of power plant operation	

Exploitation of the geothermal reservoir



Technical data



• Brine temperature	165°C
• Flow rate (max.)	70 l/s
	~ 2.500.000 m ³ /a
• Electric output	
• Power (max.)	4,0 MW _{el}
• Energy (year)	35.000 MWh _{el}
• High availability	8.500 h/a
• Thermal energy (option)	
• Energy (max.)	10 MW _{th}
• On site power demand	25%
• Remuneration under the EEG (German Renewable Energy Law)	25 ct/kWh _{el}
• Total cost	50 Mio. €

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Cerro Pabellón 20 times bigger!!

An aerial photograph of the Cerro Pabellón geothermal power plant in Chile. The plant is located in a vast, arid landscape with mountains in the background. The facility consists of several large industrial buildings, numerous storage tanks, and a complex network of pipes and structures. A significant amount of steam or smoke is visible rising from one of the processing units. The terrain around the plant is dry and brown, with some darker areas indicating vegetation or rock outcrops.

Mitigation induced seismicity

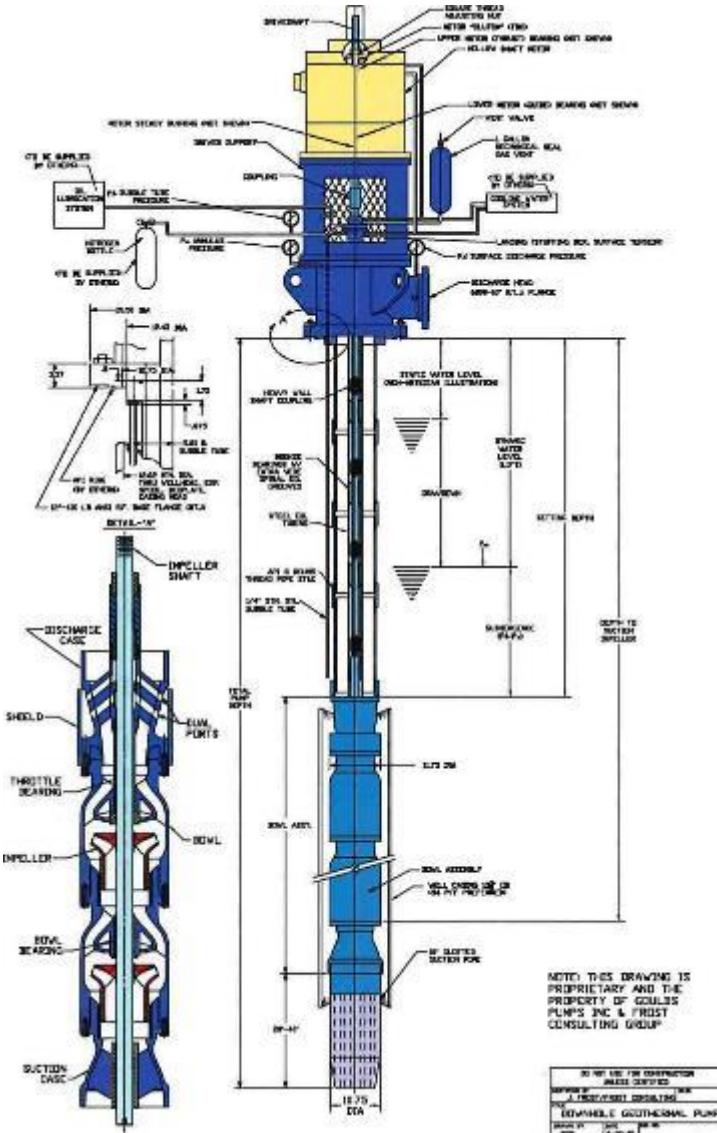
Response profile

	Perceptual range					
Measurement values	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5	Level 6
Action	Notification, Documentation of all Vibrations	Notification, temporary reduction of flow rate	Notification; Evaluation of events temporary stepwise reduction of flow rate	Notification; Evaluation of events further reduction of flow rate	Notification, Operation with minimized flow rate over a longer period and in consultation with the mining authority	Notification, controlled shutdown of the power plant
Operating range						Reference value v of DIN 4150

Line shaft pump

Due to the relatively high water temperature only line shaft pumps (LSP) are available:

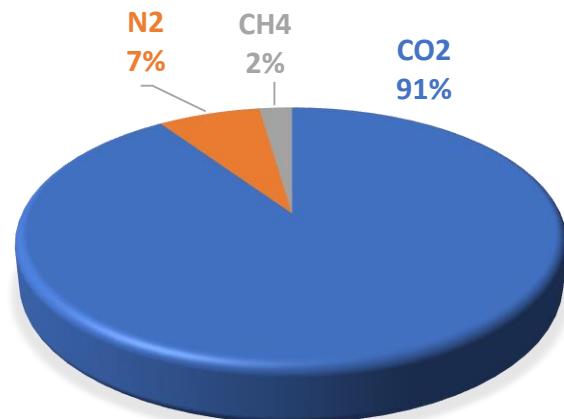
- More reliable than ESPs
- But complex and difficult to change



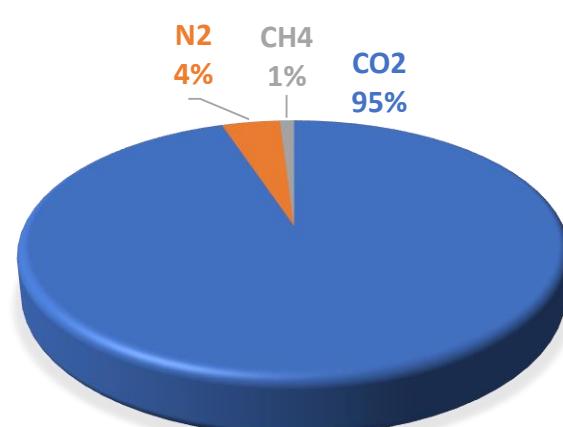
Brines in the Upper Rhine Graben

dissolved gases in brines of the Upper Rhine Graben			
	Insheim	Soultz	Bruchsal
Gas content per L brine in standard litres	1,18	1,0	1,6
Degassing pressure in bar	~19 (163°C)	-	-

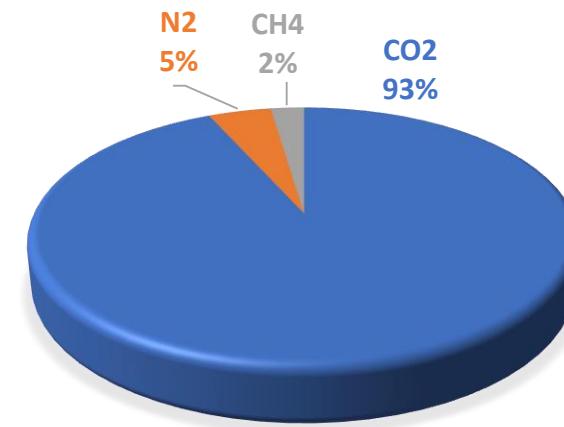
degassing pressure = water vapour pressure + partial pressures non condensable gases



Insheim



Soultz



Bruchsal

Lithium in the Upper Rhine Graben (URG)

- URG belongs to the most potentially viable Lithium-deposits in Europe
- Lithium contents in the thermal brines are between 150 and 200 mg/l
- Additional added value at existing and future geothermal projects
- Establishment of a domestic supply chain for the strategic raw material lithium
- The brine is provided by the geothermal plant, therefore no additional facilities are required for raw material supply
- Thus a sustainable and environmentally friendly production is expected

Geothermal Power Plant Insheim





Thank you for your attention!

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